I Year II Semester

## MATHEMATICS-III

## Course Objectives:

1. The course is designed to equip the students with the necessary mathematical skills and techniques that are essential for an engineering course.
2. The skills derived from the course will help the student from a necessary base to develop analytic and design concepts.
3. Understand the most basic numerical methods to solve simultaneous linear equations.

## Course Outcomes: At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

1. Solve the linear system of equations analytically and compute the Eigen values and eigen vectors of a square matrix.
2. Extend the concept of integration of two and three dimensions and support it through applications in engineering
3. Generalize calculus to vector functions and interpret vector integral theorems.
4. Appraise the Laplace Transform technique and use it to solve various engineering problems

## UNIT I: Linear systems of equations:

Rank-Echelon form-Normal form - Solution of linear systems - Gauss elimination Gauss Jordon-Gauss Jacobi and Gauss Seidal methods
Applications: Finding the current in electrical circuits.
UNIT II: Eigen values - Eigen vectors and Quadratic forms:
Eigen values - Eigen vectors- Properties - Cayley-Hamilton theorem - Inverse and powers of a matrix by using Cayley-Hamilton theorem- Diagonalization- Quadratic forms- Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form - Rank - Positive, negative and semi definite - Index - Signature.

## UNIT III: Multiple integrals:

Multiple integrals: Double and triple integrals - Change of variables - Change of order of integration.
Applications: Finding Areas and Volumes.

## UNIT IV: Laplace transforms:

Laplace transforms of standard functions-Shifting theorems - Transforms of derivatives and integrals Unit step function -Dirac's delta function- Inverse Laplace transformsConvolution theorem (with out proof).
Applications: Solving ordinary differential equations (initial value problems) using Laplace transforms.

## UNIT V: Vector Differentiation:

Gradient- Divergence- Curl - Laplacian and second order operators -Vector identities.
Applications: Equation of continuity, potential surfaces

## UNIT VI: Vector Integration:

Line integral - Work done - Potential function - Area- Surface and volume integrals. Vector integral theorems: Greens, Stokes and Gauss Divergence theorems (without proof) and related problems.
Applications: Work done, Force.

## Text Books:

1. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. T.K.V.Iyengar, B.Krishna Gandhi, S.Ranganathan, M.V.S.S.N.Prasad, Engineering Mathematics (Volume-III), S Chand Publications

## Reference Books:

1. Greenberg, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2nd edition, Pearson edn
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, Wiley-India
3. Peter O'Neil, Advanced Engineering Mathematics,7th edition, Cengage Learning.
4. D.W. Jordan and T.Smith, Mathematical Techniques, Oxford University Press.
5. Srimanta Pal, Subodh C.Bhunia, Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press.
6. Dass H.K., Rajnish Verma. Er., Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Co. Pvt. Ltd, Delhi.
